RegioneEmilia-Romagna

Hydrogeological characterization and saltwater intrusion in coastal phreatic aquifer of Emilia – Romagna Region (Italy)

Luciana Bonzi, Lorenzo Calabrese and Paolo Severi

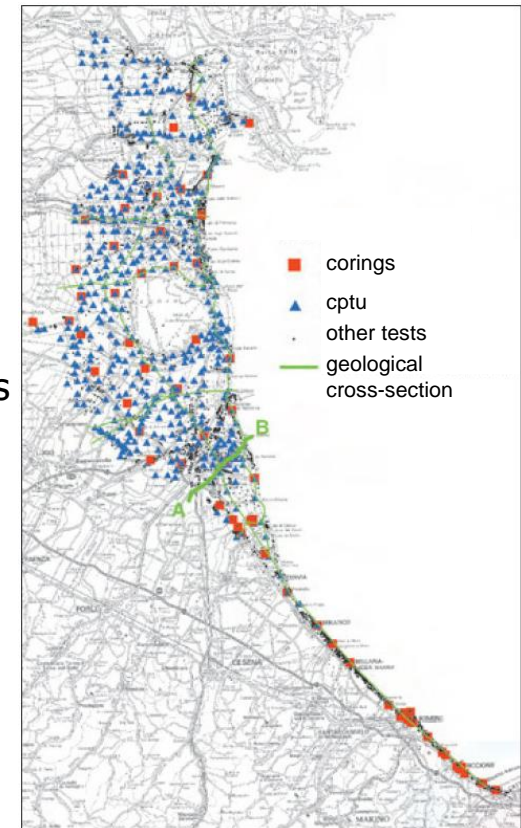**Geological, Seismical and Soil Survey (SGSS) – Emilia- Romagna Region (IT)**

LOCATION & DATA
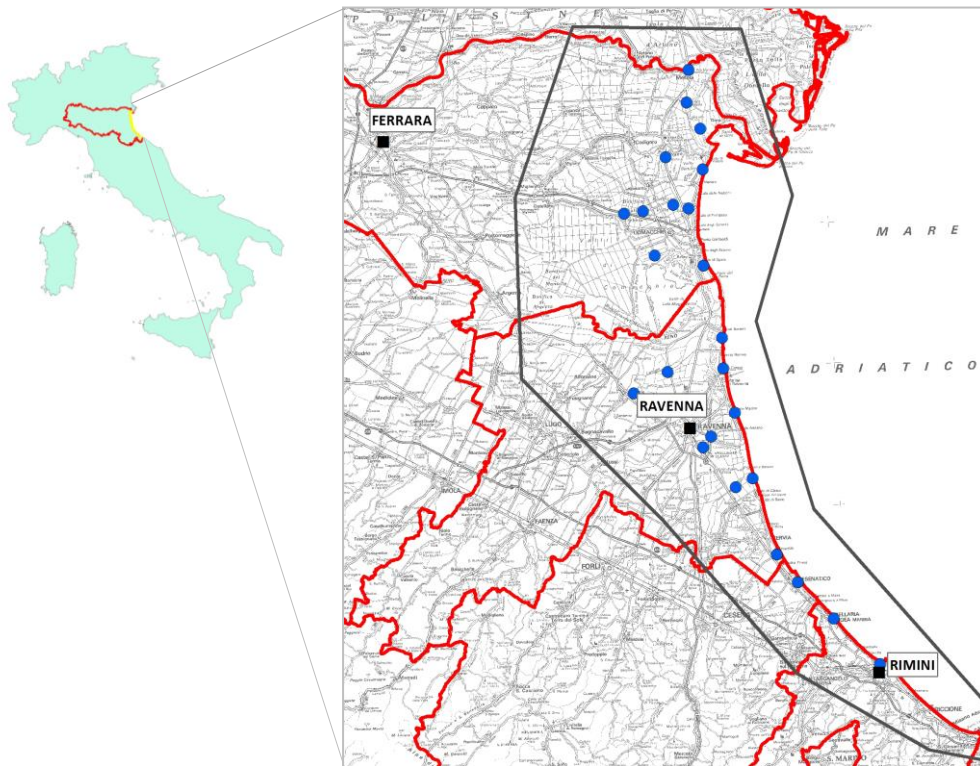
Coastal lenght: about 130 km
Inland maximum development: about 30 km
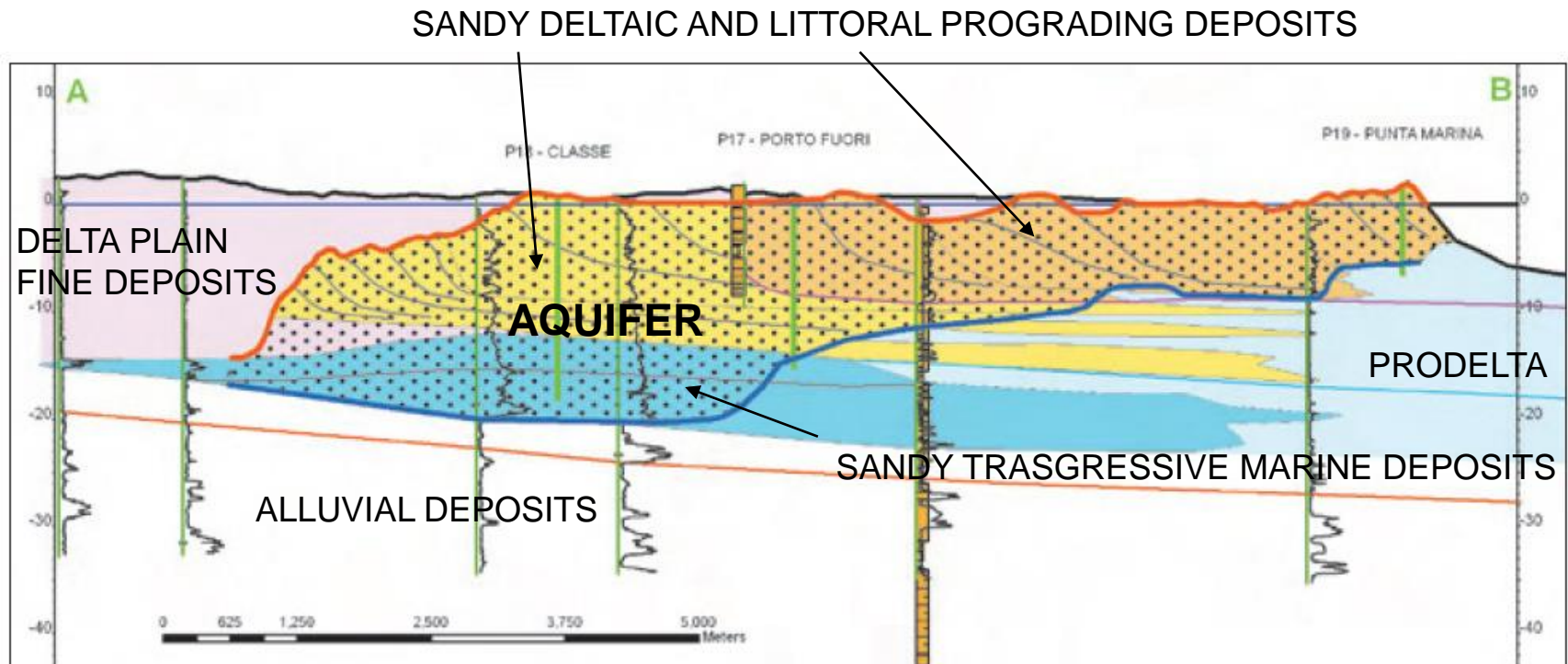**Area:** about 1300 kmq

Geognostic dataset:

- CPT tests corings

- water-wells

- etc.

- corings
- cptu
- other tests
- geological cross-section

● **piezometers:** water level, electric conductivity and temperature monitoring on a regional net

GEOLOGICAL MODEL

OLOCENE SUCCESSION

Regione Emilia-Romagna

THEMATIC MAPS

- Area: 1300 km^2
- Volume: 16 km^3
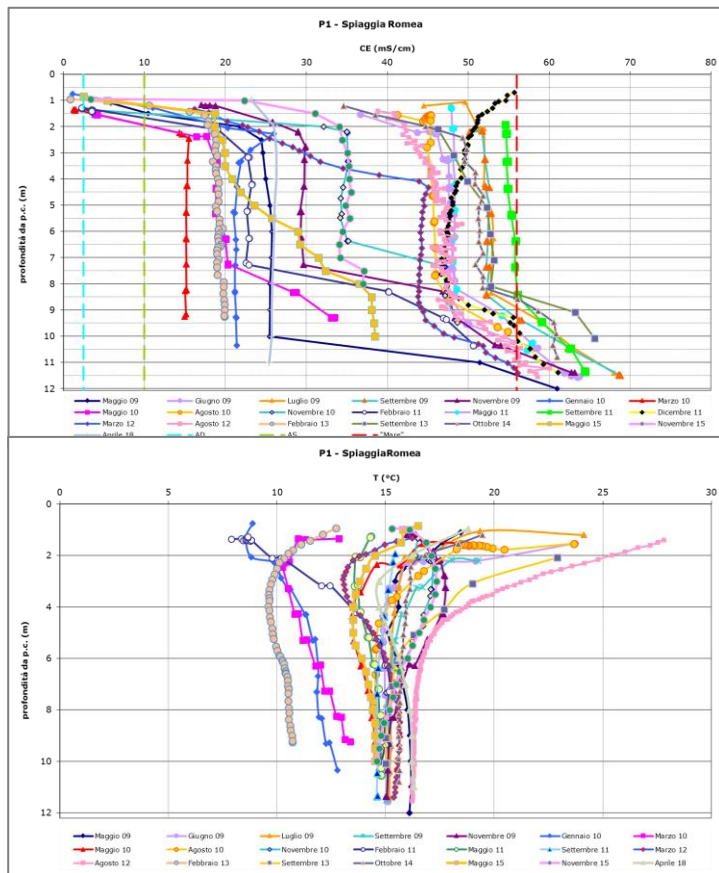- Maximum thickness: 31m

TOP
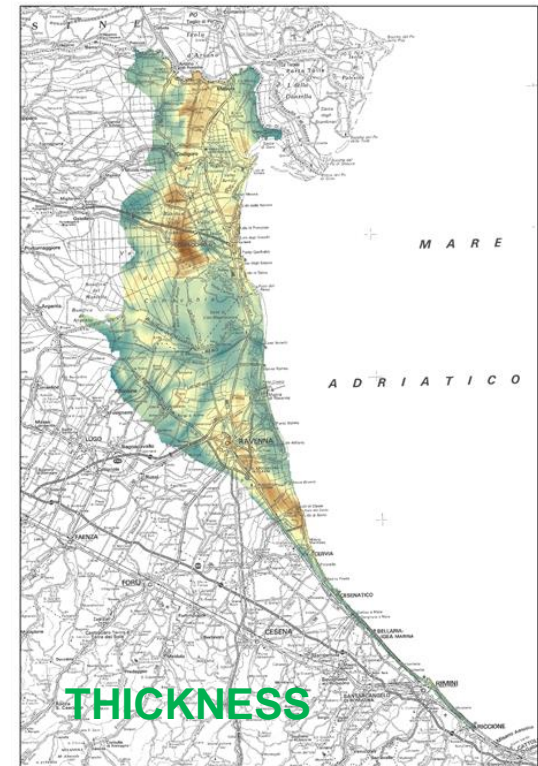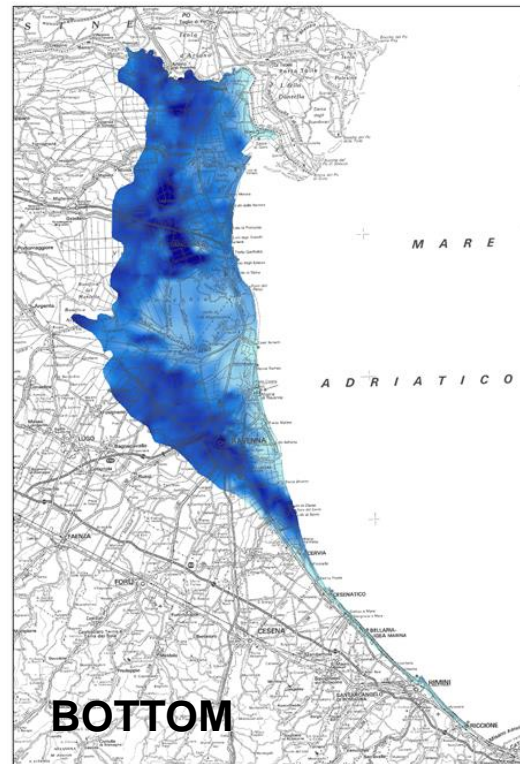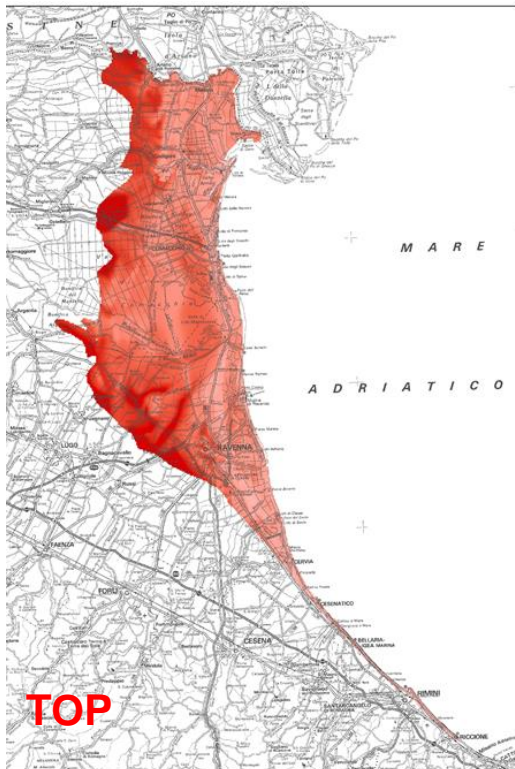
BOTTOM

THICKNESS

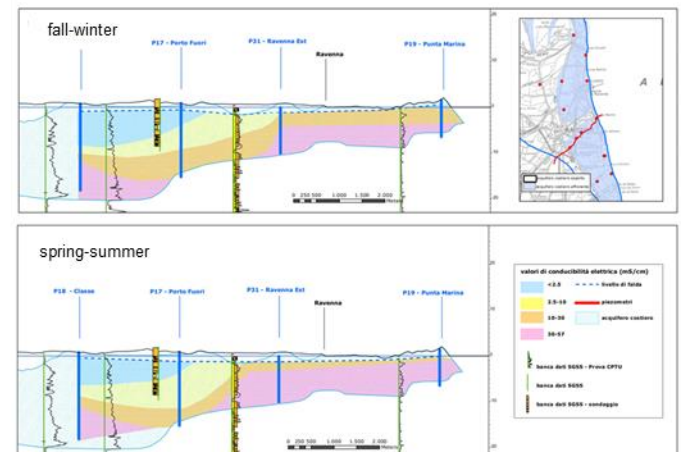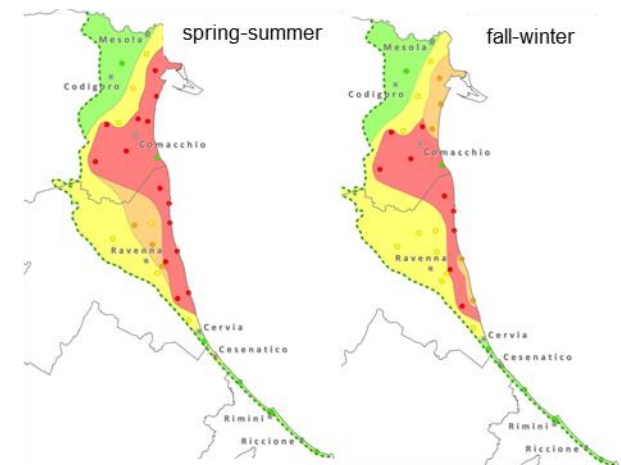Reconstruction of the aquifer limits and characteristic (top and bottom surfaces; thickness)

MONITORING

from 2009 to nowadays, seasonal mesurements with probe

ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY & TEMPERATURE

Seasonal variability

Regione Emilia-Romagna

GEOERA –TACTIC PROJECT

(Tools for Assessment of ClimaTe change ImpacT on groundwater and adaptation Strategies)

Study area: Ravenna coastal plain
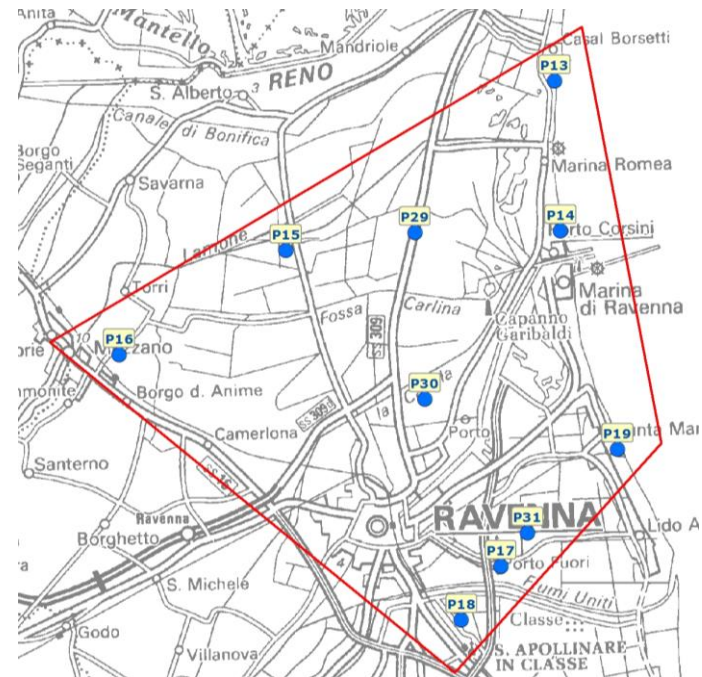

Detailed geolithological 3D reconstruction

Hydrogeological parameters from CPT

EC & T 3D maps

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3D GEOLOGIAL MODEL

10 piezometers (points)
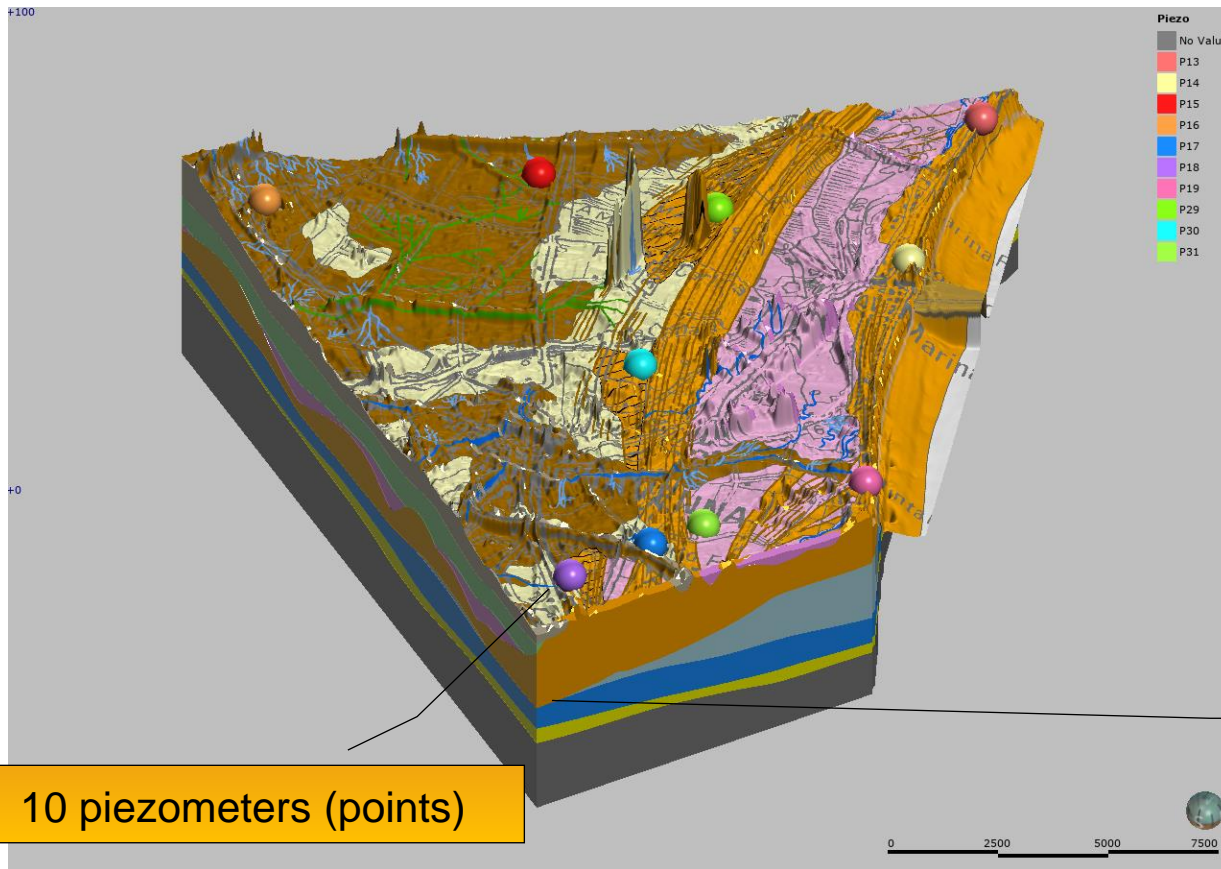
The Holocene succession of the study area is subdived into **5 units** corrensponding to the main depositional environments (marine shallow water/deltaic to alluvial systems)

The **orange and blue units** include delta-front, strand plain sands and transgressive marine deposits and constitute the Coastal Phreatic Aquifer

3D AQUIFER MODEL

Characterization
- shape
- area
- volume
- depth of upper and lower limits
- thickness

Benefits
- continuous values
- slices
- more details and upgrade
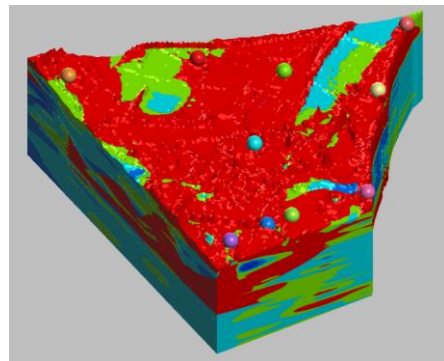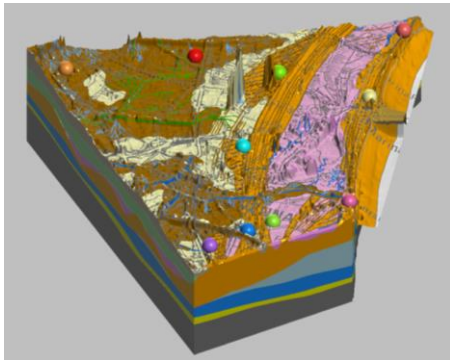- file export
- visualization

GM_interpretation_MESH_TACTIC: strand plain and delta front

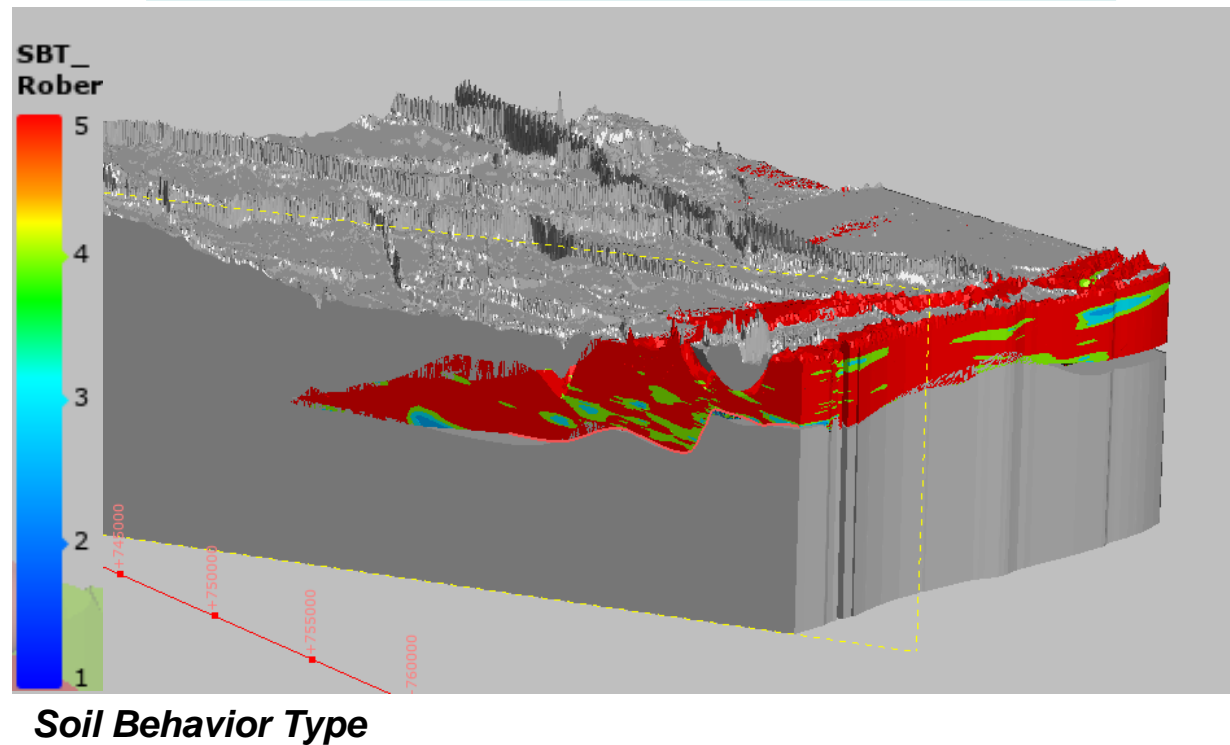|	
Location	753893.6564, 926783.1746, -2.4614
Face dip	0.319326
Volume	1,820,100,000
Area	381,110,000
Parts	1

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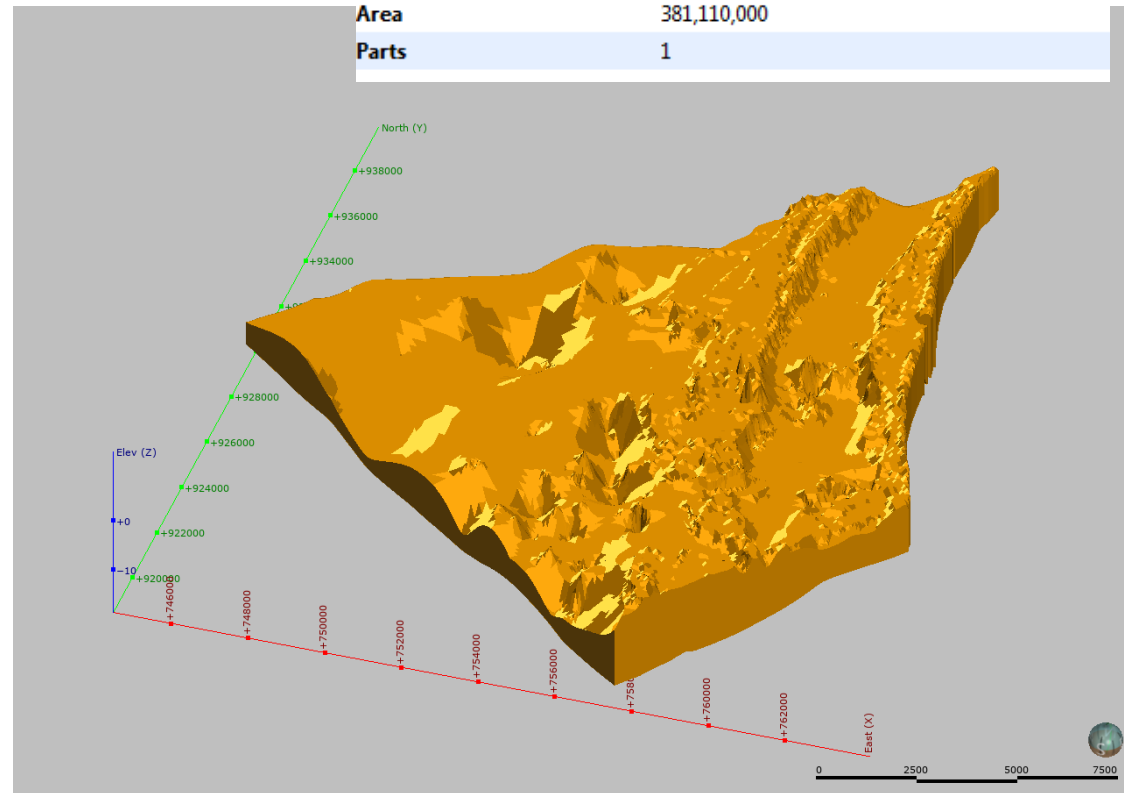
PHYSICAL & GEOTECHNICAL PARAMETERIZATION

3D geological model

lithological heterogeneity within the aquifer

SBT_ Rober

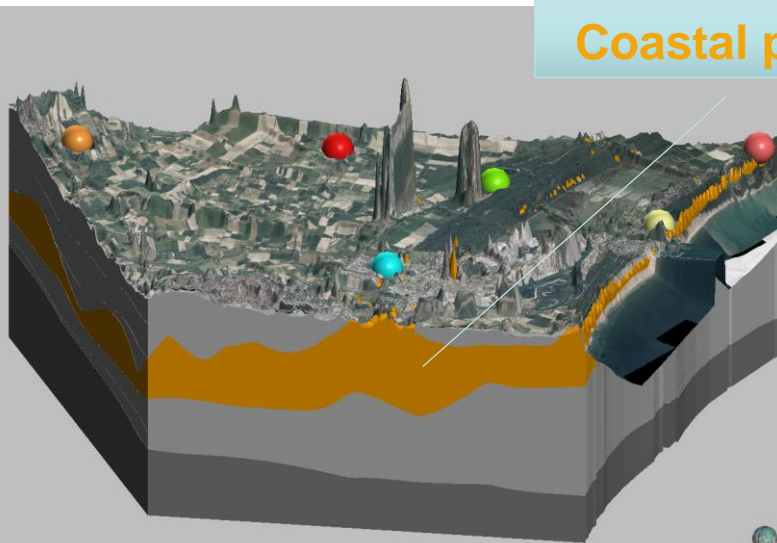*Soil Behavior Type*

3D parametric model created by interpolating CPT data with geological model constrains

HYDROGEOLOGICAL PARAMETERIZATION

Coastal phreatic aquifer
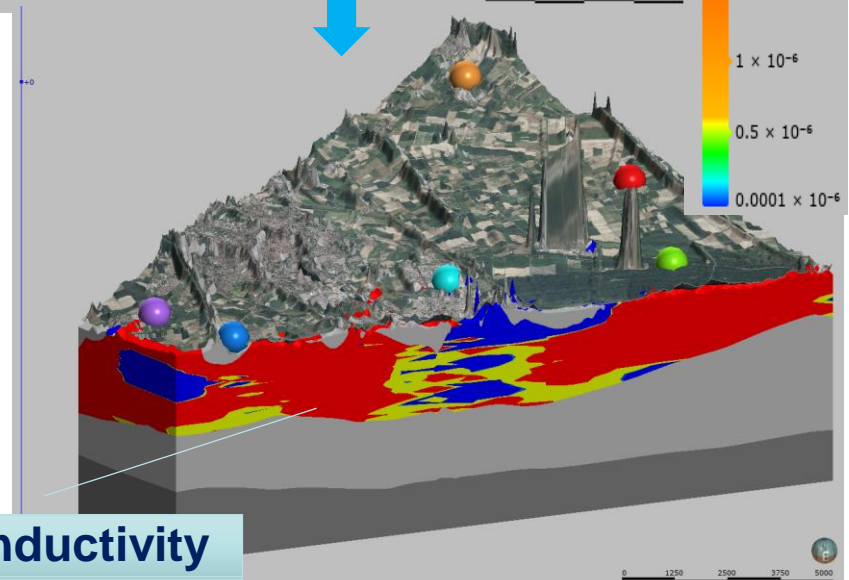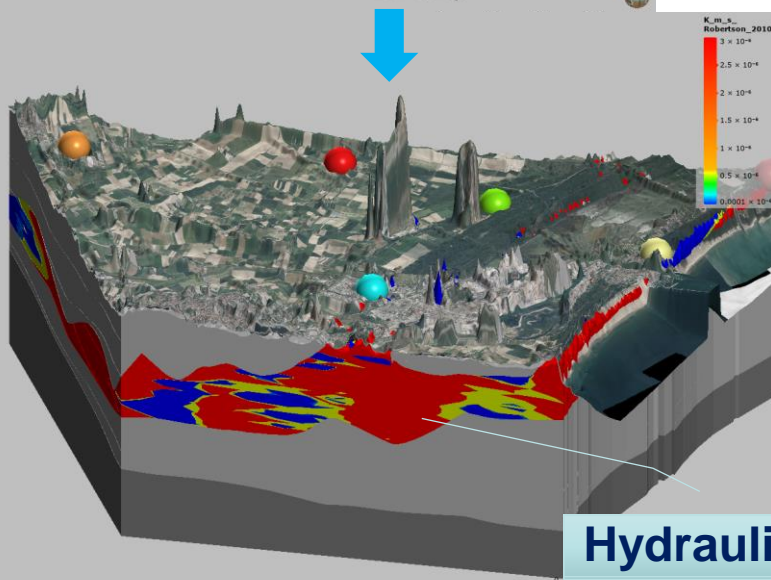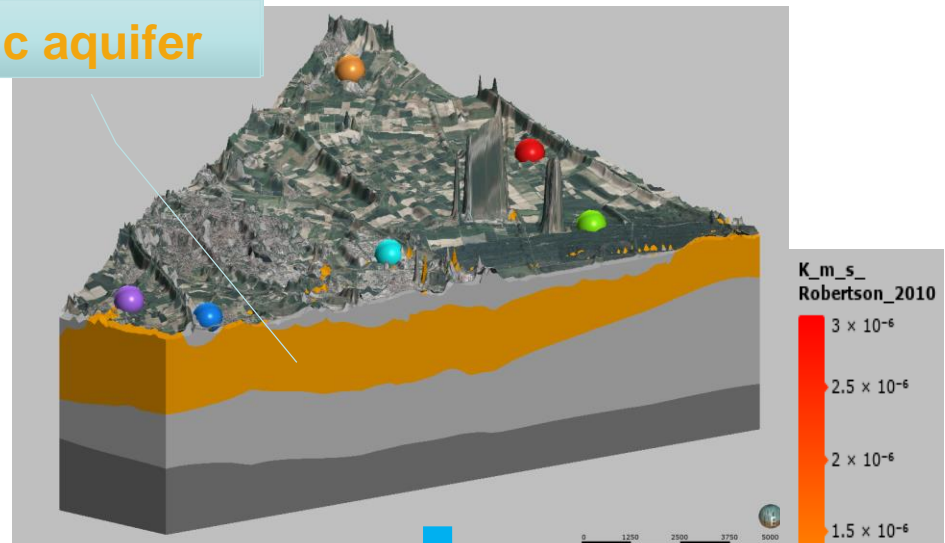
Hydraulic conductivity

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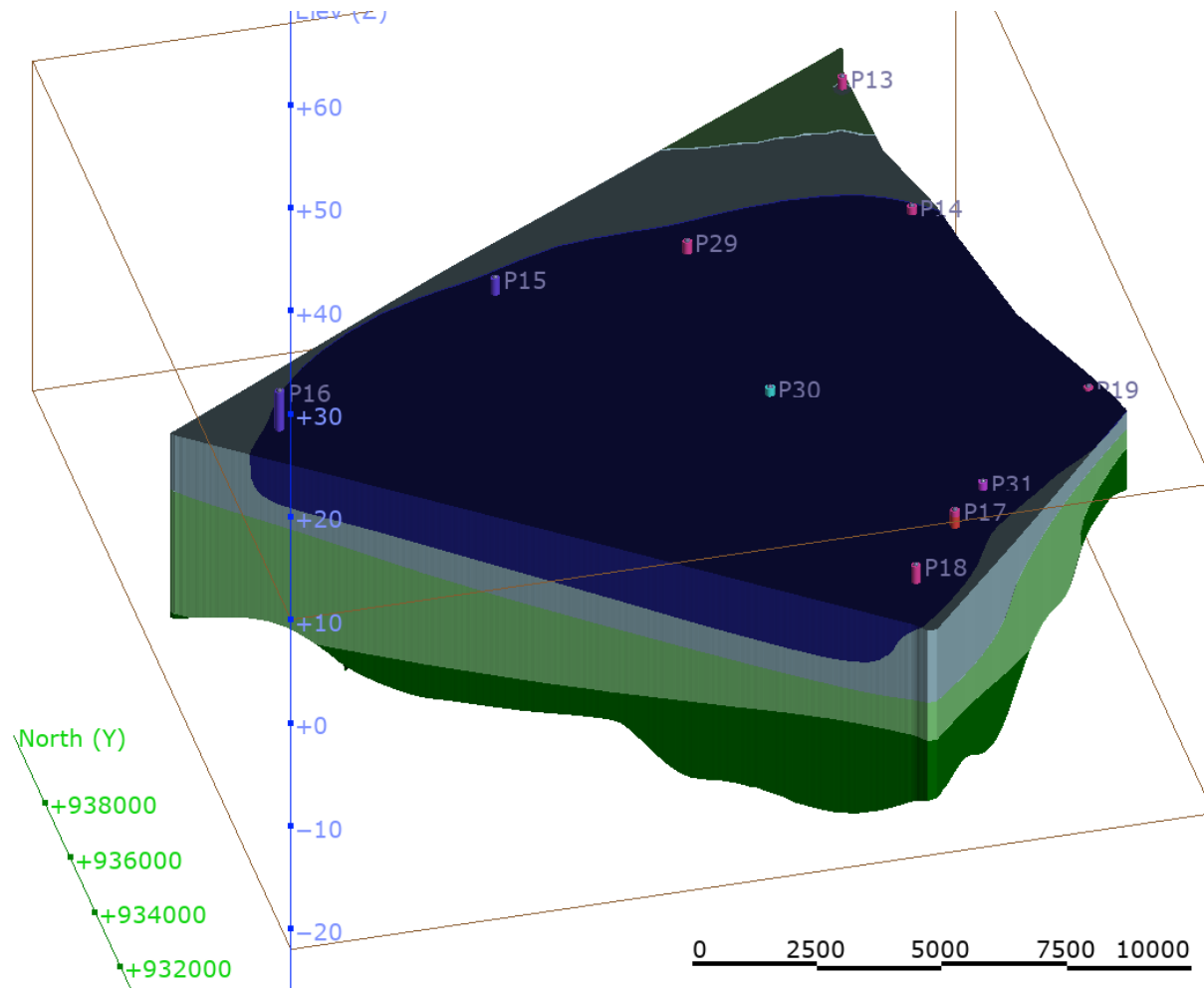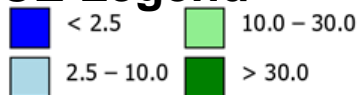
INTEGRATION OF PIEZOMETRIC DATA INTO 3D MODELS

Piezometric level,
electrical conductivity data
and definition of saturated
volume (groundwater
volume) for each
monitoring suveys.

Example of 3D EC model and
piezometers
(March 2010 survey)

CE Legend

■	< 2.5	■	10.0 – 30.0
■	2.5 – 10.0	■	> 30.0

3D MODELS SKILLS

EC Legend
Used threshold values

■	< 2.5	■	10.0 – 30.0
■	2.5 – 10.0	■	> 30.0

- 3D interpolation of numeric data (EC);
- 3D viewer facilitates navigation around models and dissemination;
- Information extraction as new cross-sections and 2D maps;
- exporting file for further modeling; comparison of the different surveys and definition of characteristic and evolution of fresh water / saltwater interface
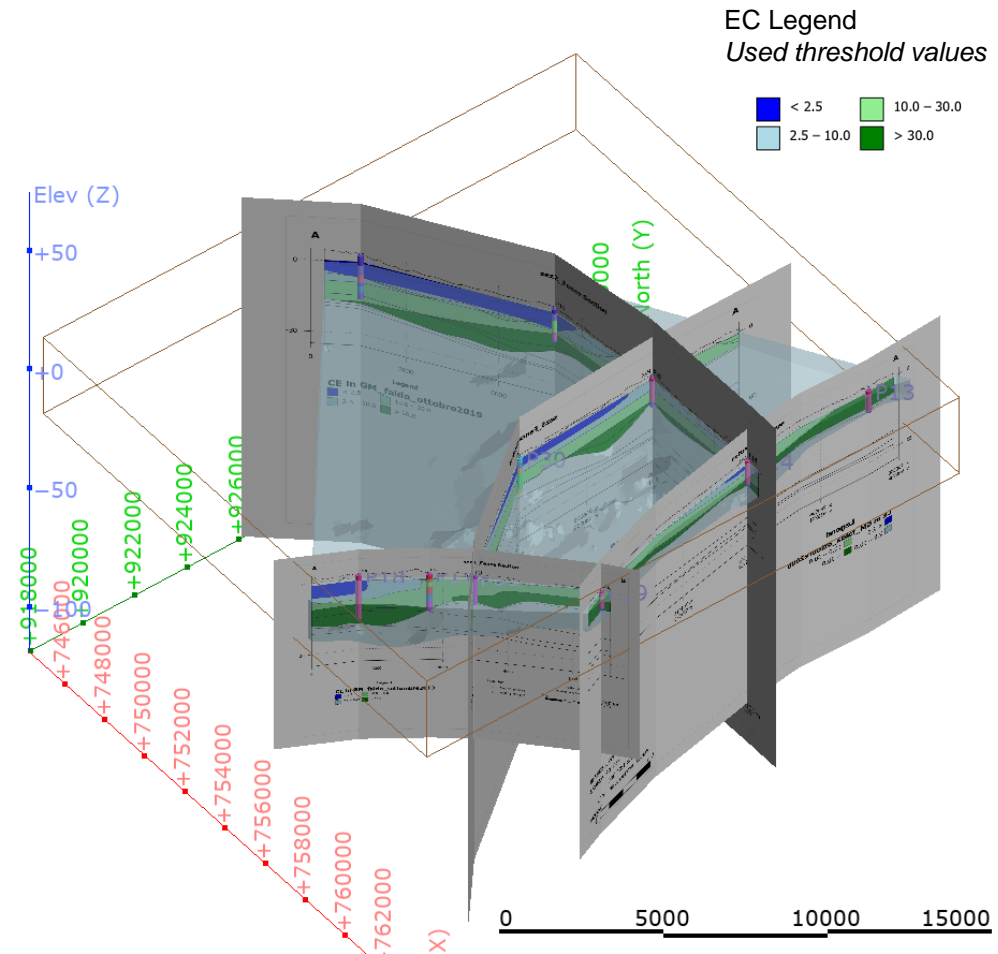
geological fence diagram with electrical conductivity (EC) distribution

EC_3D_model

Thanks for your attention!

lorenzo.calabrese@regione.emilia-romagna.it

The models were freely shared online SGSS web pages :

Modellazione 3D — Ambiente (regione.emilia-romagna.it)

https://view.seequent.com/embed/sid0dgia8ba5gnltgy8l/default/wm1o29klqce212x668dc

Geoera-TACTIC web pages:

https://geoera.eu/blog/gip-p-post-3d-geological-model-for-the-tactic-project/

https://geoera.eu/blog/a-brand-new-way-to-visualize-the-geology/